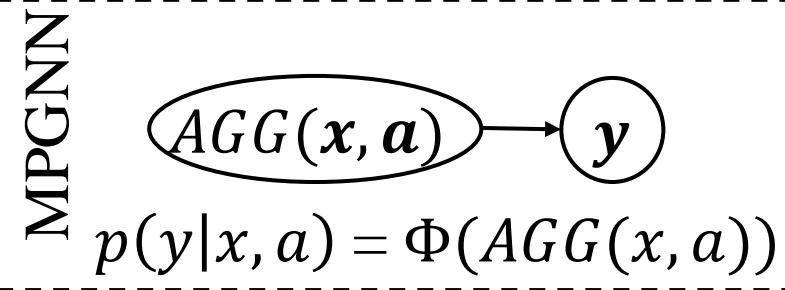
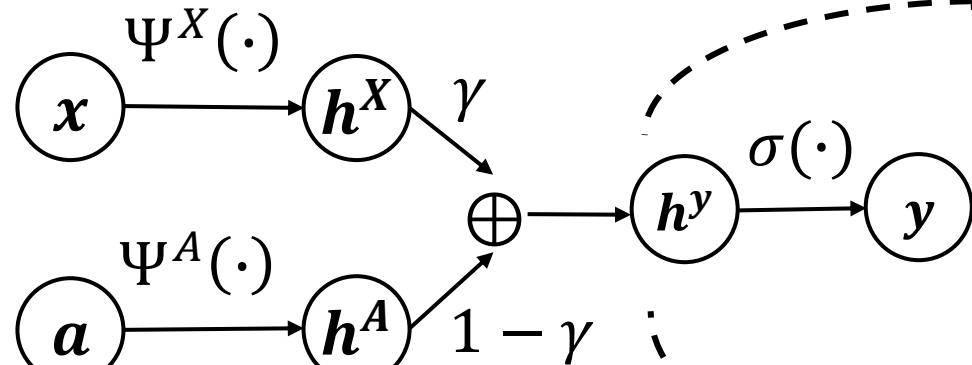


Data Generation



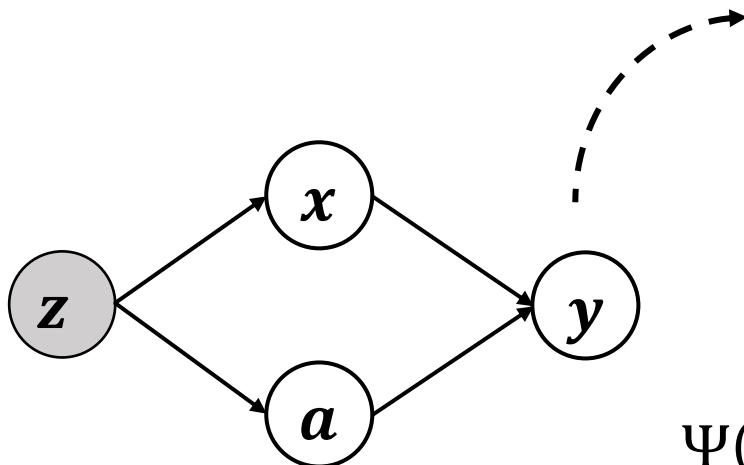
Graph Decoupling



$$p(y|x, a) = \sigma(\Psi(x, a))$$

$$\Psi(x, a) = \gamma \Psi^X(x) + (1 - \gamma) \Psi^A(a)$$

DeCaf



Causal Effect Estimation

